

### Normal reactions to a traumatic event

Following any distressing event it is quite normal to experience a range of reactions. Each person will respond in her/his own way. Students may show **some** of the following:

- Not being able to concentrate or want to do school work or make decisions
- Avoiding places, people or objects which remind them of the incident
- Physical effects such as feeling unwell, headaches, listlessness or over activity
- Nightmares, irritability
- Feelings of guilt and/or responsibility
- Difficulty in accepting the events of how they have been affected by them e.g. appearing over brave
- Changes in personality e.g. feeling depressed or isolated, becoming irritable or angry
- Needing to go over and over the incident which can test the patience of those closest
- Seeing or hearing the person who has died

These reactions are all common responses and are usually short-lived, e.g. up to four weeks. The majority of people will get over the experience with the support of family, friends and school

### How to help your pupils

A traumatic event often leaves people feeling confused and unsettled, it is therefore very important to consider the following strategies

- Listen to and try to understand your pupil's views of the event
- Give attention, reassurance and say things simply
- Allow your pupils to talk about the event and express their feeling – give them reassurance and permission to feel upset
- Check children's understanding of the event
- Answer pupil's questions as truthfully as possible
- Maintain daily routines both at home and at school
- Encourage healthy eating, exercise and rest
- Encourage resumption of social activities e.g. clubs
- Let children know that their reactions are as might be expected
- It can help to recall happy memories

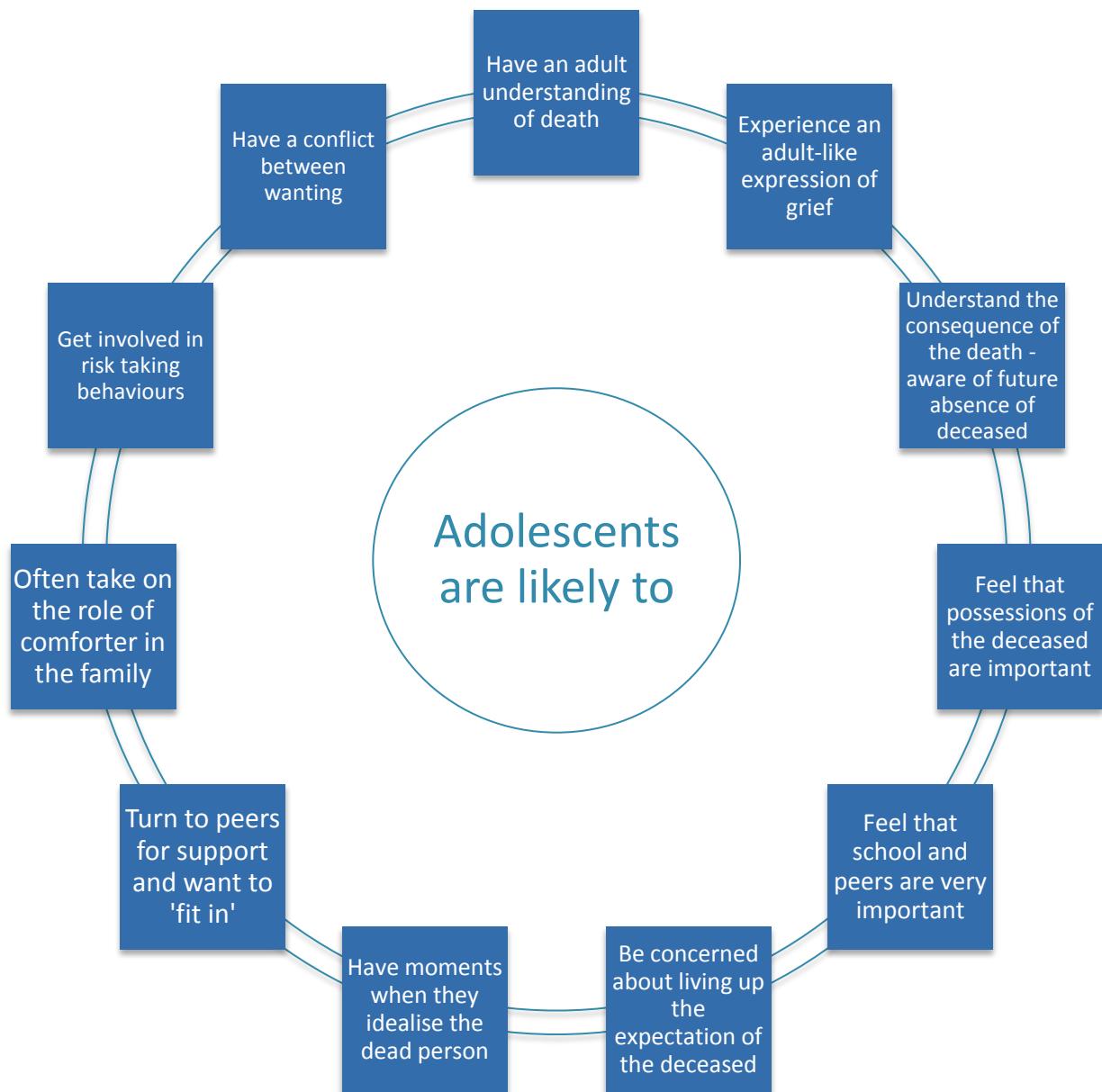
### Useful book references

Gilbert, I. (2010). *The little book of bereavement for schools*. London: Crown publishing Ltd.

Mackinnon, H. (2013). *You just don't understand: supporting bereaved teenagers*. Winston's Wish.

Rosen, M. (2004). *Michael Rosen's sad book*. London: Walker

## Understanding a grieving adolescent



## Useful Contacts



[www.winstonswish.org.uk](http://www.winstonswish.org.uk)  
Helpline: 0808 802 0021



[www.cruse.org.uk](http://www.cruse.org.uk)  
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